



SECONDARY STUDENT/PARENT HANDBOOK

2023-2024



***We are a respectful, learning-focused community
where each student is inspired to achieve his or
her potential and to become an ethical, confident,
and internationally-minded citizen of tomorrow.***

Dear Parents/Guardians and Students,

Welcome to the International School of Riga! We are delighted to have you and your child(ren) as part of our school community. As we begin our year together, on behalf of our staff and the Senior Leadership Team, Emily Buckland, Diploma Programme Coordinator; Heath Capello, Secondary Principal, Kristine Daktere, Operations Director; Emily Johnson, Secondary Assistant Principal, Ginta Karklina, Primary Years Programme Coordinator, Duong Mai, IGCSE Coordinator, and College Counselor, and Tony Rialland, Child Protection Officer, I want to express our excitement and commitment to providing an incredible educational experience for every student, from Preschool to Grade 12.

We understand the trust you place in us as educators, and we want to assure you that the entire ISR team is dedicated to supporting you and your child throughout their journey with us. Our focus is on creating a solid foundation for learning at every grade level, achieved through authentic experiences and inquiry-based approaches. We believe in instilling a genuine passion for knowledge that will serve your child well beyond their time at ISR.

We recognize and appreciate the uniqueness of each individual child. Our approach to education is not only about academic growth but also about tending to their social and emotional well-being. We aim to create an environment where every student feels seen, heard, and valued, fostering a sense of belonging within our community.

This handbook has been thoughtfully prepared as an introduction to our school and its policies. We kindly ask that you take the time to familiarize yourself with its contents before the start of the new academic year. Please keep it for future reference as needed. If you have any questions or need further information, please don't hesitate to reach out to us.

Once again, we are thrilled to have you and your child(ren) as part of our ISR family. We believe that together, we can create a nurturing and enriching educational experience that will empower your child to thrive academically, socially, and emotionally.

Looking forward to an amazing year ahead!

Sincerely,
Dr. Amanda Easterling Romey
Director



**GENERAL
CONTACT
INFORMATION**

Secondary School Campus
International School of Riga
Vesetas iela 9, Riga
LV-1013, LATVIA
Phone: +371 6762 4622
E-mail: info@isriga.lv
Web: www.isriga.lv

KEY CONTACT INFORMATION

Please call the Office: +371 6762 4622 and your call will be directed to the appropriate person. Please note that teachers are generally not available to take phone calls during the school day. All staff can be contacted by email using the format firstname.lastname@isriga.lv. Staff names and roles are listed on the school website.

Position	Name	E-mail
Director	Dr. Amanda Romey	amanda.romey@isriga.lv
Operations Director	Kristine Daktere	kristine.daktere@isriga.lv
Secondary Principal	Heath Capello	heath.capello@isriga.lv
Secondary Assistant Principal	Emily Johnson	emily.johnson@isriga.lv
IB DP Coordinator	Emily Buckland	emily.buckland@isriga.lv
Child Protection Officer	Tony Rialland	tony.rialland@isriga.lv
Secondary School Nurse	Liene Kraule	absences@isriga.lv
Technology & IT Specialist	Roberts Kirejevs	roberts.kirejevs@isriga.lv
ASAA's Coordinator	Jason Romey	jason.romey@isriga.lv
College Counselor	Duong Mai	duong.mai@isriga.lv
Finance Specialist	Julija Avsejenko	julija.avsejenko@isriga.lv
Head of Admissions	Madara Pole	madara.pole@isriga.lv
Executive Assistant	Jolanta Voina	info@isriga.lv

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page 5

Guiding statements

Page 6

School Profile

Page 8

School Organization

Page 10

Teaching & Learning

Page 13

Assessment & Homework

Page 17

Standards of academic performance

Page 22

Communication

Page 24

General Procedures

Page 31

Academic Honesty

Page 33

Other Procedures Related to Learning

Page 35

Student Services

Page 40

Rules & Regulations

Page 46

Technology & Accounts

Page 48

Main Events & Festivals

Page 51

Parent & Student Acknowledgement



GUIDING STATEMENTS

ISR Mission

We are a respectful, learning-focused community where each student is inspired to achieve his or her potential and to become an ethical, confident, and internationally-minded citizen of tomorrow.

ISR Vision

The International School of Riga will be the ideal choice for internationally-minded families in Latvia who desire an education focused on developing the whole person through inquiry and experiential learning.

ISR Definitions of learning

High-Quality Learning

High-quality learning at ISR occurs when students are motivated to inquire, engage and reflect on the subject matter in ways that develop creative and critical thinking skills. The students are guided, supported, and motivated to achieve their individual potential.

Intercultural Learning

Intercultural learning at ISR encourages students to develop global awareness and understanding, and to contribute positively to their local and global communities.

ISR Philosophy

- The Mission, Vision, and Definitions of Learning guide all aspects of the school
- Development of moral character, wellness, leadership, teamwork and learning to learn are as important as academics
- Embracing both the Latvian Heart and ISR diversity unites the community
- A collaborative and stimulating environment, which facilitates student ownership to their learning, inspires students to achieve their full potential
- Individual needs and abilities are respected, supported and celebrated throughout each learning journey
- ISR members respect and positively contribute to both local and global communities
- ISR members adhere to environmentally sustainable practices
- ISR fosters enjoyable and experiential learning
- Teachers, students and parents act in partnership to achieve the ISR Mission.

SCHOOL PROFILE

Overview

Founded in 1997, ISR provides an internationally accredited education in English to students aged 2-18 (preschool through Grade 12). In order to fulfill our mission, time spent at ISR is not solely focused on academic education but also on social and cultural events which are equally important to developing the whole student.

Throughout the year the ISR students participate in a variety of events, some of which are whole school and some are divisional. The expectation is that all students are actively involved in these special events as each experience has been carefully designed to develop an aspect of our school's mission. These events could include, but are not limited to: Sausage Sizzle, Independence Day, Winter Festival, Shadow Day, STEM Days, International Festivities, and Jāņi.

Latvian Heart

The Latvian Heart at ISR refers to the unique relationship that the school plays within the city, the region, and the country itself. It is about not only knowing and understanding that we are an international entity within the community, but that we are a friend and willing partner. It is about the school's connections to nature, to community, and to the people we interact with on a daily basis in Riga. It is visible in our community connections and it is tangible when we seek partnerships and collaborate with those within our community. More than 45 nationalities live in harmony at ISR, and even though we all come from different parts of the world, there is a place we all have in common: Latvia. At ISR, students have a great opportunity to discover the country in which they live, no matter whether it is their country of origin or their host country! They take part in the Independence Day event, and celebrate Jāņi (Latvian midsummer) at the end of the school year. It is more than learning facts about Latvia, it is about understanding its traditions and values. ISR is an International school with a Latvian Heart!

History

What is now ISR was initially started in 1995 by expatriate parents as an informal playgroup for their children. In 1997, ISR was officially registered as a Preschool. In 2001 the school relocated to Kipsala and was reorganised as a formal Preschool and Primary School. Since that time the school has been steadily growing and is now on 2 campuses.

Location

The International School of Riga (ISR) currently is located on two campuses. Early Years and Primary campus is located at Kalnciema iela 118, 10-15 minutes from the Riga city centre, in the historic Pārdaugava neighbourhood. The ISR Secondary campus is located at Vesetas iela 9, just minutes from central Riga and historic Old Town Riga. These locations mean the school is a short drive, bus ride, or walk for students living in Riga or nearby suburbs.

Facilities

ISR Secondary Campus is housed in two, two-storey buildings in downtown Riga. The facilities include a canteen in Delicio, general classrooms, 3 Science labs, a Library as well as Music and Art rooms. Physical Education classes take place at the large Olympic Sports Centre, a 3-minute walk from the school. After-school sports practices happen at the complex from 15:30 - 17:00. The school has a playground, a volleyball pitch, a football field, and a basketball area right outside the school doors.

Parking

There is accessible parking for a low charge along Vesetas street, where both campuses are located. We encourage you to please come by foot, bicycle, or public transit.

School calendar

ISR school year starts around the third week of August, ends in mid-June and has 180 student contact days per year. Term, holiday and event dates can be found on the school website calendar [here](#).

Faculty and student body

ISR recruits the best teachers from within Latvia and around the world who are fully certified in their home countries. As of the start of the 2023 - 2024 academic year, school-wide enrolment was approximately 300 students and 47 faculty members, representing more than 45 nationalities.



SCHOOL ORGANISATION

Membership and Annual General Meeting (AGM)

The International School of Riga is a cooperative association formed to provide an international education in Riga. Under ISR statutes, the representatives (parents or guardians of enrolled students) of the Members (enrolled students) of the school elect its governing body, the School Council, with each member having one vote. The School Council consists of up to seven voting members elected for a two-year term.

The Annual General Meeting of the Members is held in the spring each school year. All parents or guardians of enrolled students are strongly encouraged to participate in this meeting as it reviews the budget approved by the School Council and sets the school's strategic direction, which is implemented by the School Council. On occasions when a parent cannot attend the meeting, it is possible to give a vote by way of proxy to another member to ensure a quorum of votes are present at the meeting.

The School Council appoints a Board including the Director and Operations Director who oversee the overall daily operations of the school. Open School Council meetings are generally held monthly and are attended by Members, the Director, and a teacher representative. All members of the ISR community are welcome to attend.

Parent involvement and the Parent Teacher Organisation (PTO)

At ISR, we strive to work in close partnership with parents as we believe this allows us to best support each child. We also value everyone's participation in building a strong sense of community. To that end, we aim to establish regular communication with each parent, and we invite parents to participate in many community events throughout the year. Another way to get involved with the ISR community is to join the Parent-Teacher Organization (PTO).

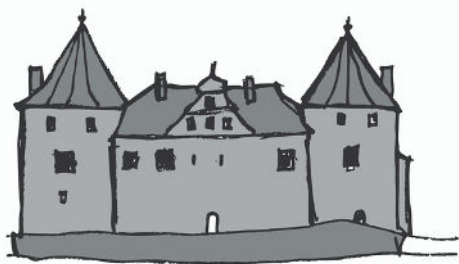
ISR's PTO contributes to the school and community by volunteering and organizing special events and projects. The PTO brings parents/guardians and staff together in order to cooperate and work for the education of the children of ISR. The PTO supports ISR in various fundraising events and family activities in order to provide ISR with a successful educational environment.

Organisation of students by classes

Secondary students are placed in the year group appropriate to their age, previous schooling, and skill development as demonstrated by their school reports and appropriate assessments. All classes are heterogeneously mixed. On occasion, when there are two parallel classes in the same year group, various considerations are taken into account when compiling the groups. These include boy-girl ratio, native languages, prior knowledge of English, students who have already attended ISR, and new students.

The Castle system

At ISR, all students and staff belong to one of four castle teams which are all represented by a colour and Latvian castles: Cēsis, Bauska, Rundāle and Turaida. Family members are always placed in the same castle. The castle system encourages children to develop a sense of good sportsmanship and team spirit through positive competition. Students can achieve points for their castles for participation in competitive events such as school assemblies, sports days or break-time tournaments organized by students, for significant academic achievements or positive behavior noticed by staff in the school which is in line with the IB Learner Profile, school expectations and classroom essential agreements.



Bauska



Cēsis



Rundāle



Turaida

TEACHING & LEARNING

Curriculum overview

ISR is an International Baccalaureate World School and Cambridge International Centre. Early Years and Primary school students study using the International Baccalaureate Primary Years Programme (IB PYP). Middle School students in Grades 6 - 8 follow the International Middle Years Curriculum (IMYC). High School students study the Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) in Grades 9 and 10; the International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme (IB DP) in Grades 11 and 12.

The school is accredited by the Council of International Schools (CIS) and the Latvian State Education Quality Service. The school is authorised to offer IB PYP and IB DP by the International Baccalaureate (IB) and is a Cambridge International Examinations Centre.

International Middle Years Curriculum

In Middle School, Grades 6 - 8 students follow the International Middle Years Curriculum Framework and AERO framework for most subjects and take each subject in their class group.

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

In Grades 9 - 10, students follow the Cambridge Assessment International Education (CAIE) International General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) curriculum. All Grade 9 - 10 students study English, Literature, Maths, Coordinated Science, PE, a language other than English, at least one Arts or Technology subject and at least one Social Studies subject.

International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme

The IB DP at ISR is a rigorous, international programme for students in Grades 11 and 12.

In the IB DP itself, students are required to take six courses from the choices below-one from each group.

The groups are as follows:

Group 1: English Language and Literature, Latvian (for our host national students), School Supported Self-taught languages

Group 2: Language Ab Initio, French B, Spanish B

Group 3: Economics, Geography, History

Group 4: Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Physics

Group 5: Mathematics Analysis and Approaches

Group 6: Visual Arts or a second Group 4 or Group 3 subject

In addition to the courses above they also need to complete successfully the core subjects of:

1. Theory of Knowledge (ToK) - a critical thinking course that shapes the thought-process and decision-making capabilities and helps students to apply their knowledge with greater awareness and credibility. This a two-year taught class, culminating in an exhibition and also an externally assessed essay. Completion of this course is required for high school graduation.
2. Creativity, Activity and Service (CAS) - is an experiential course that continues to develop students' abilities to engage in critical reflection, offering increasingly sophisticated opportunities to analyse their own thinking, effort and performance. Students of CAS also continue to develop individual and shared responsibility, and effective teamwork and collaboration.
3. The Extended Essay (EE) - is a 4,000-word research paper. Students are expected to complete prescribed learning goals related to all three areas of this course. Completion of a detailed plan is required for high school graduation.

The breadth and depth of this pre-college programme will help our students to be college/university ready and also help them to be useful citizens of the world, as it transcends academics alone and has a holistic approach to student development.



IB Learner Profile

ISR strives to support each student's intellectual, personal, emotional and social development. This goes hand in hand with the philosophy of the IB programmes. The IB Learner Profile supports students in developing international-mindedness and in taking action for positive change. IB learners strive to be:

Inquirers

We nurture our curiosity, developing skills for inquiry and research. We know how to learn independently and with others. We learn with enthusiasm and sustain our love of learning through life.

Knowledgeable

We develop and use conceptual understanding, exploring knowledge across a range of disciplines. We engage with issues and ideas that have local and global significance.

Thinkers

We use critical and creative thinking skills to analyse and take responsible action on complex problems. We exercise initiative in making reasoned, ethical decisions.

Communicators

We express ourselves confidently and creatively in more than one language and in many ways. We collaborate effectively, listening carefully to the perspectives of other individuals and groups.

Principled

We act with integrity and honesty, with a strong sense of fairness and justice, and with respect for the dignity and rights of people everywhere. We take responsibility for our actions and their consequences.

Open-minded

We critically appreciate our own cultures and personal histories, as well as the values and traditions of others. We seek and evaluate a range of points of view, and we are willing to grow from the experience.

Caring

We show empathy, compassion and respect. We have a commitment to service, and we act to make a positive difference in the lives of others and the world around us.

Courageous

We approach uncertainty with forethought and determination; we work independently and cooperatively to explore new ideas and innovative strategies. We are resourceful and resilient in the face of challenges and change.

Balanced

We understand the importance of balancing different aspects of our lives - intellectual, physical, and emotional - to achieve well-being for ourselves and others. We recognize our interdependence with other people and with the world in which we live.

Reflective

We thoughtfully consider the world and our own ideas and experience. We work to understand our strengths and weaknesses in order to support our learning and personal development.

ASSESSMENT & HOMEWORK

Homework

Homework is defined as any work or activity, initiated in the classroom, which is to be completed outside regular class time, either independently or with parental support.

The purpose of homework is to:

- encourage students to develop the skills, confidence and motivation to study effectively on their own;
- prepare in advance for classes using the flipped learning model;
- consolidate and reinforce the skills and understanding developed at school;
- extend and enrich school learning, for example-through additional reading;
- develop and sustain the involvement of parents in their child's learning and keep them informed about the work that students are doing.

The precise amount of time set for homework is less important than the nature and value of the tasks. The total amount of homework set, either daily or weekly, should be consistent and manageable for students and related to their age and curriculum. Because no two students are alike, the time limits suggested are approximations; different students require varying amounts of time to complete the same assignment. Parents are advised to consult directly with teachers should they feel their child is spending either too little time or too much time on homework assignments with reference to the guideline provided above.

Students in Grade 6 could receive up to 60 minutes per subject per week. Students in Grade 7 could receive up to 75 minutes per subject per week. Students in Grade 8 could receive up to 90 minutes per subject per week.

For students in Grades 9 and 10, the homework is often assigned in advance as required, so students are expected to break this up into manageable sections. It is approximately 1-3 hours per subject per week. To recognise the importance and value of rest and relaxation, Grade 6-10 students should not usually expect to be given homework over the December / January winter vacation, except for reading and ongoing assignments. Homework assigned for three or four-day weekends or week-long vacations should not exceed the normal amount for a regular weekend.

For students in Grades 11 and 12, homework is often in advance as required, and students are expected to break this up into manageable sections. It is approximately 3-6 hours per subject a week plus independent study. Grades 11 and 12 students will likely be required to work over vacation at times to meet the demands of the IB DP.

Assignments are posted on Google Classroom. This means that the homework assignments are accessible to students, and their parents, at home or elsewhere. Parents can monitor their children's homework assignments via email summaries received daily or weekly.

Parents and guardians should:

- provide a reasonably peaceful, suitable place for doing homework.
- make it clear to children that they value homework, and support the school in explaining how it can help them make progress.
- expect deadlines to be met and check that they are given encouragement and support.
- realize it is important that parents or tutors should not ‘do’ their children’s homework, but should guide, encourage, interact, and question (i.e. inquire).

Final Comment on Homework

It is vital that parents understand the importance of two activities on their child’s health and future school success: outdoor play and recreational reading. Physically active play is necessary for the proper and full development of gross and fine motor coordination, the development of the visual, auditory, and balance systems, and emotional development, among many others. There is an overwhelming body of evidence accumulated by brain researchers in the last several years, showing how integrated and interrelated the functions of the neocortex, the limbic system, and the brain stem are. Secondly, reading for pleasure, which is best done at home in a quiet environment with a variety of appropriate reading materials, is important. Success in reading is largely a matter of practice, once the mechanics of reading have been introduced at school.

Please register any specific concerns you might have regarding homework with the subject teachers as they can answer specific questions about homework in their subject. Conversations about homework and other learning-related issues are deemed “essential conversations” at ISR. It is only through direct and personal communication with individual parents that teachers can come to understand your expectations or that you can interpret the purpose of particular homework assignments.

Assessment

In all programmes, ISR seeks to discover and nurture the abilities and talents that each student possesses and contribute to each student’s understanding of the complexities of the world, and inspire each to realize their full potential. We believe assessment facilitates both teaching and learning and allows teachers to guide student growth and adapt their teaching practices to best meet students’ needs. We aim for assessments to be relevant, have a multi-dimensional approach for various learning styles, have clear task objectives, and allow students to strive for success. Assessments will also promote the development of learning skills, valuable personal attributes, and ISR Core Values.

Purpose of assessment

Assessment:

- Improves the effectiveness and quality of learning, both on the individual and whole school level.
- Gives students clear guidance on how to ensure their growth.
- Promotes student reflection and development of a responsible attitude towards their own learning through analyzing and evaluating their work.
- Promotes teacher guidance on the learning and teaching process, which they can use to adapt their strategies and curriculum.
- Provides meaningful information that cultivates students' growth and development.
- Incorporates the development of Learning skills, IB Learner Profile and IMYC Attributes and ISR's Philosophy.

Assessment procedures

Assessment in Grades 6-12 is related to criteria or learning standards. Such an assessment does not require mastery of each descriptor. Students are not compared to each other and there is not an expected distribution of achievement. It is better described as a "best-fit" approach. The criteria for each subject area reflect the objectives of the subject group. The level of student success in reaching the objectives of each subject group is measured in terms of levels of achievement described in each assessment criterion.

Assessment criteria against which students will be measured are given in advance and clarified for each task so that students and parents understand the assessment. Teachers provide students with the opportunity to reach the highest level by creating rigorous tasks. Formative feedback, which is specific, personalized, timely, consistent, and can include peer and self-assessment, is ongoing. All summative assessments are listed in advance on the Google Classroom calendar.

More details are available in the Assessment Policy.

Late work or non-submission of summative assessment tasks

Teacher-Student Procedures:

- The student will be asked to explain why he/she did not submit the required work on time.
- The teacher should follow up with the student to encourage and support them through developing personal quality skills. A plan of action to complete the work is decided. This can include attendance in catch-up sessions.
- The student work may be assessed by the teacher when submitted. This feedback will be recorded as a comment on the work, and a level of achievement may be awarded.
- If the student does not follow through with the plan of action outlined in step 2, the teacher informs the Assistant Principal and the issue moves to a higher level of concern which would likely include a parent meeting and possible inclusion of the Assistant Principal / Principal.

Determining Achievement Levels

To determine the level of achievement for each learning objective, teachers gather sufficient evidence to decide where a student is working. If the student has not fulfilled all of the descriptors in a lower band but has fulfilled some in a higher band, the teachers will use their professional judgment in determining the descriptor that best fits the student's performance. The achievement levels accurately reflect what students can do. In cooperative learning activities, the input of individuals will be carefully documented so that the achievement levels of individual students can be determined.



STANDARDS OF ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

Grading procedures

The achievement marks awarded for each course in Secondary range from A* (highest) to F (lowest), with A-B being the target grades and grades of D or above resulting in the award of school credit towards the High School diploma in Grades 9-12. Please note that universities do not usually accept grades lower than a C. Grades are awarded based on the extent to which students master basic and advanced academic skills, such as:

- Knowledge and understanding of content and concepts
- Critical thinking, reflection, research, and independent learning skills
 - Application of standard methods
 - Analysing and presenting information
 - Evaluating and constructing arguments
 - Creative problem-solving
 - Intercultural understanding and international outlook.

The effort marks awarded for each course in Secondary Campus range from E (highest) to I (lowest), with G-S being the target levels. Please note that universities are not usually encouraged when they see effort grades lower than an S.

The following grade descriptors are a compilation of the characteristics of performance at each grade for school and examination courses in general, and are intended to help explain the academic achievement required to achieve a particular grade.

Grade descriptors

Effort grade descriptors

Effort	Key Word	Descriptor
E	Excellent	Pupil is self-motivated and always tries their best. All work is completed on time and to a standard exceeding expected effort.
G	Good	Pupil generally tries hard and shows commitment and interest. Work is completed on time and to an appropriate level of effort.
S	Satisfactory	Pupil puts in a reasonable effort and shows some commitment and interest. Work is usually completed on time and to an appropriate level of effort.
U	Unsatisfactory	Minimal effort is being put in and pupil is disengaged. Work is rarely completed on time or is to a standard that is far below their potential ability.
I	Inconsistent	Pupil has varying levels of effort and sometimes produces good work and at other times fails to complete work on time or to a standard in line with their expected ability. Pupil may be coasting and not achieving their potential.
N/A	Not Applicable	Student has only just started school.

Secondary achievement grade descriptors

Grade	Key word	MS/HS Descriptor
A*	Exceeding	A consistent and thorough understanding of the required knowledge and skills, and the ability to apply them almost faultlessly in a wide variety of situations. There is consistent evidence of analysis, synthesis and evaluation where appropriate. The student consistently demonstrates originality and insight and always produces work of high quality.
A	Mastering	A consistent and thorough understanding of the required knowledge and skills, and the ability to apply them in a wide variety of situations. There is consistent evidence of analysis, synthesis and evaluation where appropriate. The student generally demonstrates originality and insight.
B	Securing	A consistent and thorough understanding of the required knowledge and skills, and the ability to apply them in a variety of situations. The student generally shows evidence of analysis, synthesis and evaluation where appropriate and occasionally demonstrates originality and insight.
C	Developing	A good general understanding of the required knowledge and skills, and the ability to apply them effectively in normal situations. There is occasional evidence of the skills of analysis, synthesis and evaluation.
D	Beginning	Limited achievement against most of the objectives, or clear difficulties in some areas. The student demonstrates a limited understanding of the required knowledge and skills and is only able to apply them fully in normal situations with support.
E	Limited Evidence	Very limited achievement against all the objectives. The student has difficulty in understanding the required knowledge and skills, and is unable to apply them fully in normal situations, even with support.
F	No Evidence	Minimal achievement in terms of the objectives.
N/A	Not Applicable	Student has only just started school.

Expectations of academic standards

Students at ISR are expected to maintain the school standard of academic performance in order to be promoted to the next grade level.

These minimum standards are as follows:

1. A student must study:
 - all the required subjects in Grades 6 - 8,
 - a minimum of 8 academic subjects in each Semester in Grades 9-10,
 - 6 IB DP and the IB DP Core subjects in Grade 11 - 12

Exceptions to this policy require the approval of the Deputy Director, in consultation with the Learning Support Coordinator.

2. A student will be considered to be Academically at Risk if for one grading period including progress reports and Semester reports, they have: :

- An average achievement level of less than D in more than one subject.

Normally, a grade of less than D on a High School course will result in a student not receiving credit for that course. Students on an individually modified program may receive credit towards a modified High School diploma irrespective of the academic grade achieved, provided that they have worked to the best of their ability. In this case, the HS Diploma would be indicated as modified.

Academic intervention

The goal of a student academic intervention is to help the student improve her or his grades. As a means to this end, during the period of intervention, the student's grades will be monitored regularly.

At ISR we consider that a student should gain C or above in order to allow him or her to access the courses we offer. For students who do not achieve this, there is a support system in place to help them, called Academic Probation. The support offered might include working at lunchtimes or after school with teachers, completing extra tasks during holidays, or re-sitting assessment tasks. This will be reviewed at the end of the following semester and it is hoped that the student will make the necessary improvements and will move from Academic Probation status. If, even after the intervention, the student is still not achieving grade D or above, then it is clear that the courses we offer at ISR are not appropriate for that individual student.

Should the student be unable to raise her or his grades to the required levels, a meeting of all concerned parties - administrators, advisors, teachers, and parents - will be held to determine whether or not continuing at ISR is in the student's best interest.

Academic eligibility

A student who is on Academic Probation is ineligible to participate in activities such as sports tournaments/contests, Model European Parliament or Model United Nations, and other like events as determined by the Principal, until such time as they are removed from Academic Probation.

An ineligible student can be given permission to participate at school in sports practices or other activities that do not take time away from school. He/she may not, however, play in inter-school activities and will not be permitted to travel with the team/club.

Students in good academic standing will not be required to undergo weekly academic eligibility reviews. Students must attend school on the day of sports, travel, or events in order to be eligible to participate.

Semester, reporting & conference dates

Reporting procedures

ISR issues official reports for all Secondary Campus students each Semester with Mid-term progress reports. Semester 1 reflects the achievements of the student at that point and give subject-specific recommendations on how the student can improve their understanding and level of achievement towards a final grade. Semester 2 gives the final grade with some areas of focus for the following academic year. Each semester is assessed independently. There are also two sets of three-way conferences during the school year in October and March or April (grade dependent). These conferences provide the opportunity for parents to discuss their child(ren)'s progress mid-semester.

Both Semester 1 and 2 reports will share levels of achievement against AERO learning Standards (Grades 6-8), IGCSE criteria (Grades 9-10) or IB DP (Grades 11-12). Grades 6-11 semester reports are issued in January and June, whilst Grade 12 semester reports are published in December and May in order to fit in with external examination dates.

Semester reports for Grades 6-12 give subject achievement and effort grades and will include subject narrative reports. All semester grades and comments are published electronically via Engage. A student's final school transcript as reported to colleges shows a student's semester 1 and 2 grades in academic courses from Grades 9 - 12 while at ISR.

All students from Grades 6 - 10 undertake MAP testing twice a year, in the fall and spring. This is a measure of growth for the individual students and they are not compared to other students. MAP results are issued to parents after the spring session, through the Engage parent portal, showing the growth over the year.

Graduation requirements

1. Students attain a total of 28 credits over the course of Grades 9-12. In order to graduate from ISR, with an ISR diploma, students must gain a D or above in six courses (one of which can be Theory of Knowledge). They must also complete Creativity, Activity, and Service and be able to show a detailed plan of an Extended Essay.
2. Meet the minimum requirements for each subject as follows:

Subject Area	Credits Required	Subject Area	Credits Required
English	4	Language	4
Mathematics	4	Arts & Technology	2
Science	4	Physical Education	2
Social Studies	4	Minimum electives – subjects in excess of above	4
Total: 28 points			

One Credit is awarded each year for the full-time study of a year-long subject in Grades 9-12 at ISR, subject to the student gaining a grade D or above in that subject. Partial credit may be awarded for subjects that have fewer hours than a regular course of study. Transfer credits from other recognised schools may also be awarded as partial credit in line with how they were awarded at the other school.

COMMUNICATION

ISR uses a variety of communication tools for various purposes. Our aim in communication is to provide timely, relevant and streamlined information to ensure parents are best able to support their child's learning and actively participate in the ISR community.

ISR Portal (Engage)

The ISR Portal gives users access to relevant information about students. The portal can be accessed at <https://isrigaportal.engagehosted.com>.

Parent portal

On enrollment to ISR, parents will be given access to their portal account. All children in one family can be accessed through one account. The following information is accessed through the account:

- School Calendar
- School messages (such as Monday Memo, Director's communication, teacher messages)
- Relevant whole school documents through the DMS
- Students' subject and teachers
- Timetable
- Assessment reports
- Student details
- Attendance

The parent portal is also used to sign your children up for parent-teacher and 3-way conferences. You will always receive an invitation through the portal when the sign-up session has been opened.

To sign up for parent-teacher conferences:

1. Log into the parent portal (Engage).
2. Under each child's name is a button Book Parents Evening.
3. Click on that to make the bookings by selecting an available date and time that is most suitable for you.

Student portal

Secondary campus students are given access to the portal account in either Grade 6 or after enrolment when starting in the secondary campus. The student portal is where the students access their timetable, including their teachers and classrooms. They can also access their assessment reports.

ISR's Social Media

The official school hashtag is #loveisriga. Use it when tagging the school on your personal social media pages.

ISR's Website

<https://isriga.lv/> The website has key information about the school. All ISR staff members, their roles can be found on the website. The school calendar on the school website gets updated on a regular basis.

ISR's Facebook Page

<https://www.facebook.com/isriga> The Facebook page is used to promote upcoming events and the learning that happens at school. Only the students whose parents/ guardians have given permission to appear on social media can be seen on Facebook posts.

ISR's Instagram

<https://www.instagram.com/loveisriga/> The instagram account is used for photos and videos, and is handled from time to time by students.

Monday Memo From the Director

Each Monday the Director sends parents/guardians an email with a brief overview of the whole school activities and upcoming events. Sign-up forms and surveys that require responses from parents are added to Monday Memos. Parent preferences for the amount and nature of communication they wish to receive are quite diverse and at ISR the best common ground seems to be sending as much key information as possible via the weekly update in the Monday Memo. Therefore, as it comes just once a week, we encourage all parents to take a few minutes to read carefully and decide what information is relevant for their family.

Google classroom

Google Classroom is used for all secondary school classes. Teachers post their lessons, resources and all homework on Google Classroom. Teachers also indicate when any assessments are due or will be held. Google Classroom also:

- fosters collaboration throughout the ISR community;
- continues the collective learning conversation started in class;
- allows rapid feedback to learners;
- easily keeps track of student work (including homework).

Parents can access Google Classroom through their children's accounts. Parents can also sign up for daily or weekly guardian summaries by contacting their child's homeroom Teacher.

Urgent Messages

Our teachers' priority is to work with students and they might not be able to check emails until the end of the school day. If an urgent message has to be sent during the school day, please send it to the homeroom teacher and the principal, stating the matter of urgency. If you do not receive confirmation that the message is received, please call the school's office +371 6762 4622.

GENERAL PROCEDURES

School timetable

Class timetables, showing lesson times, can be accessed through the ISR Portal.

The school day starts officially with period 1 commencing at 8:15. There are seven 50-minute lessons each day and the school day finishes at 15:20. Advisory, Mission & Service, and Club Blocks are offered each week. During Advisory, teacher advisors foster relationships with their students, and important information is shared. Lunch runs from 11:55 to 12:45 for Grades 6 - 8 and from 12:45 to 13:35 for Grades 9 - 12. Students may bring their own lunch or parents may purchase a hot lunch served in the Cafeteria located in Delicio. ISR is a closed campus for students Grade 6 - 9, including food delivery for all grades, although students in Grades 10 - 12 may eat off-campus with parent permission .

Morning break & lunch

Students have a snack break after period 2 and a lunch break after Period 4 or 5. Some students bring their own cold lunch, whilst others eat the hot lunch, supplied by an outside caterer. Hot lunches are invoiced to parents twice a year, one invoice for August - December and one for January - June.

Children, whether Primary or Secondary age, need fresh air and exercise every day to help them stay healthy and to be alert and receptive to classroom learning activities. Careful consideration is given each day to determine whether or not there will be an outdoor break, especially during winter. Hats, mittens, warm coats and boots are required in cold weather. For the spring and fall seasons pupils should have suitable rain gear. Parents are responsible for dressing their children appropriately.

At temperatures below -15C, students do not go outside during break or lunch. While the Ministry says that students up to age 12 are not allowed to go to school below -20 and students over age 13 are not allowed to go to school below -25. Should temperatures ever reach these levels, sending children to school is a parental choice. Unless instructed to do so by government authorities, ISR has no intention of closing the school due to outside temperatures.

On occasion, parents send notes to teachers requesting that they keep their child/ children inside during the break period. Generally, if a child is well enough to come to school, he/she is considered well enough to participate in outdoor activities during break and lunch.

Arrival on campus

Students are expected to be on campus in time for the period 1 class at 8.15 and to remain at school until the end of the school day at 15:20. Grade 11 and 12 students are allowed to sign out during free periods or at lunchtime, provided their parents have signed the relevant permission form at the start of the school year. All students and staff are required to wear indoor shoes, particularly during inclement weather. This helps our school stay clean and tidy.

Late arrival

Students who arrive at school after 8:15 am must sign in at the School Nurse's office (V9) or at the front desk (V3) and then go to class. They will be marked late by the class teacher unless the student is on the ISR bus. bus.

Early departure

Any student who needs to leave campus for a valid reason during the school day must:

1. Turn in a signed parental note at the Principal's office or have a parent email absences@isriga.lv or speak directly to the homeroom teachers explaining the reason for the departure, before departing.
2. Sign out in the Principal's office upon departure.
3. Sign back in upon returning. If a student becomes ill while at school, he or she should report to the school nurse and, on the nurse's recommendation, may sign out to go home after contact with a parent is made and confirmed.

Lates & absences

Regulations regarding lates and absences apply for all activities in which students engage during the course of the school day (morning and afternoon classes, before and after school activities, etc). Late arrivals and tardies are disruptive to the learning process therefore, students who are habitually late/absent from school will meet with the Assistant Principal to create a plan of action, based upon guidelines in the Behaviour Policy.

Minimum attendance requirements

School education is compulsory up to the age of 16 in Latvia. Students are required to have 9 years of basic education, which in the state system is followed by 3 years of secondary education.

At Secondary, a maximum of 10% missed days in an academic year is in policy.

A note will be sent home to parents when a child has already missed 10 school days. A mandatory meeting with the parents, student and Assistant Principal will happen when a student has missed 15 school days.

Absences or late notifications

In the event that a student has been or will be late or absent, parents must email absence@isriga.lv by 9:00. The Secondary campus nurse checks the email address between 9:00 & 9:30 and makes any adjustments to the absences on Engage. If the absence is still recorded as 'Reason Unknown' and parents will receive a phone call or an SMS after 9:30.

Absences during assessments

In cases of an extended absence, the Assistant Principal, in consultation with the Advisor and subject teachers, is the resource person to help set up a timetable with priorities. When students miss school due to illness, they usually will not be well enough to catch up on work until they return, so a student may be granted a grace period to make up missed academic work. For assessment submission deadlines, the student is still expected to submit the assessment either digitally or via another student or family member.

If a pattern of continual absences becomes evident at the time of assessments or assessment deadlines, this will be followed up by Administration.

Chronic absences on test days or assignment due dates, for example, generate administrative concern out of a desire to observe the school's core values of fairness, responsibility, and honesty and will be dealt with by the Assistant Principal.

Medical leave of absences

A Medical Leave of Absence is a planned absence from campus for the ongoing evaluation and management of physical and/or psychological illness that cannot be adequately treated or best served were the student to remain on campus.

After hours access to classroom

Students are expected to have removed their belongings from classrooms before the end of the day (16:00). On weekends, students are not to be in the buildings unless they are participating in or attending a special event such as a sports contest. This policy is due to health and safety concerns.

Late pickup from school

The campus is unsupervised and closed to students from 16:00. The school will not assume any responsibility for the safety and supervision of students who remain on campus after 16:00 when not involved in a supervised activity.

Club Block - Arts, Sports and Activities

A wide range of Clubs are offered during the day and after school. Students select new Clubs at the start of each trimester and the program is organised by the Athletics and Activities Director.

Incorporated into this, ISR offers a variety of interscholastic sports activities in which students learn valuable lessons and skills that will serve them well throughout their lives.

Sports practices generally happen during the afternoons at the Olympic complex by the school. ISR encourages students to participate in all components of the sports program.

In consideration of the demands of interscholastic competition, every effort will be made to schedule no more than two contests in any single week. To be allowed to participate in any kind of sports activities during the day, including both practices and games, students must attend all their classes that day.

Physical education

The Physical Education Programme (PE) is designed to offer students a variety of learning experiences and is a regular and important part of the curriculum. It stresses the development of physical, social and mental well-being.

If a student is to be excused from physical education classes for an extended period of time, he/she must have a written statement signed by the family physician. Students who are excused for a single lesson must present a valid written excuse signed by her/his parents. Students are required to wear clothing suitable for physical education. This includes gym shoes, shorts or sweatpants, and a T-shirt and/or sweatshirt.

PE classes take place in the Olympic Centre, three minutes' walk from V9 and a five minute walk from V3. The precise days and times for gym will be given to each student at the beginning of each school year as it coincides with their schedule.

Bus service

Bus service is provided for a fee. Please contact our Executive assistant at info@isriga.lv for bus routes, times, application and other bus related information. Please note that unused bus service will not be refunded.

Secondary Campus Student Council

The Student Council is governed by ISR's Secondary Campus Student Council Constitution and is a formal link between the students and the Administration. The Student Council is comprised of officers and representatives from each grade, 6 - 12, and is overseen by the Student Council officers and the sponsoring teacher.

Materials for class

In Secondary students are expected to bring the following items to class each day: A fully charged laptop/ chromebook, calculator, pens, pencils, rulers, protractors, erasers, compasses, and similar bits of equipment. The school provides notebooks for students to write in. Increasingly, students produce work as soft-copy files which are submitted to teachers via Google Classroom or other online media. Students in Grade 11 must provide their own graphing calculators.

Lockers

The school provides a locker for each Secondary student. The locker is a convenient place for a student's personal possessions, books, coats, outdoor shoes, etc. The school reserves the right to search any locker or student bag at any time with or without notice to the student. Students should keep their lockers locked at all times. No valuables should be left in lockers overnight, over the weekend, or during holidays. Students are responsible for the safekeeping of their locker key. Students are required to return the key to their assigned locker at the end of the academic year. Should their key not be returned, official records may be withheld.

Electronics

Electronic devices, such as mobile phones, tablets and laptops may be brought on campus. Students in Grades 6 - 12 are expected to have their own laptop daily for educational use. They may not use phones or tablets throughout the school day. Secondary students may use their phones during breaks, lunchtime, and for educational purpose with teacher approval.

Phones should be set on vibrate at all times. The school will take no responsibility for loss or damage to electronic devices, including mobile phones or other student equipment.

Book bags

We recommend that students use a book bag to keep books, papers and supplies neat, clean and dry. Use of a book bag can be helpful to a student in organising her/his school materials and may even help her/him to remember to bring her/his books and assignments to and from school.

Textbooks

Students borrow textbooks throughout the year and are responsible for the care of the textbook.

Library books

Students are welcome and encouraged to borrow library books to support their learning or for personal pleasure. There will be a replacement cost applied to any library books which are lost. There will be a fine to pay if damage to library books, even though accidental, is greater than would be expected through normal use and care. The amount of the fine will be determined by the cost of, or condition of, the book and replacement and delivery costs. Official records may be withheld if library books or fines are outstanding.

Personal belongings

Students are responsible for all personal items that they bring to school, whether in lockers or not. We strongly advise that parents not send large amounts of money or valuable personal items to school with their children.

The school is not responsible for any lost or stolen property, including mobile phones or other electronic devices.

School closing

Unless instructed to do so by government authorities, ISR has no intention of closing the school due to outside temperatures.

In the event of force majeure, which causes a student or students to withdraw from the school or otherwise miss regularly scheduled school days, tuition fees already paid for the school year will not be refunded.

Force majeure is defined as an event such as an act of God, accident, fire, flood, war, riot, civil unrest, act of terrorism, chemical or biological contamination, strikes, industrial disputes, outbreak of epidemic or pandemic of disease, extreme weather, construction/facility defects, cyber-attack, compliance with any law or governmental order, rule, regulation or direction (including that of a local authority), failure of utility service or transportation, that cannot be reasonably anticipated or controlled by the school.

Please refer to the school's Crisis Management Policy for additional information.

Visitors

Visitors/parents are welcome to visit ISR. For security reasons, however, all parents/visitors must first report to the Principal's office (V9) or the Front Desk or Director's office (V3). This includes parents who are picking up their children early.

Visiting students who are not enrolled at ISR must obtain special permission from the teachers and the Administration for a one-day visit at least one week before such a visit. All school rules and regulations for students also apply to visitors. Once the visitor arrives, he/she should check in with the Assistant Principal or Principal and relevant homeroom teachers before attending classes.

Evacuation Procedures and Drills

The purpose of evacuation drills at ISR is to train students and staff members to exit the building in the quickest, easiest, and safest way possible if a fire, smoke, carbon monoxide or other emergency occurs. This helps students and staff familiarise themselves with the sound of the evacuation alarm and evacuation routes. The lockdown procedures are practiced in order to learn how to keep oneself and others safe in the occasion of internal or external threats.

Fire drills take place at least three times a year, following the requirements of Latvian legislation. The first one is done within the first week of school. From October to April included blankets will be given to the students by staff members. Parents will always be notified when a planned or unplanned evacuation has taken place.

Student privileges

Students in Grades 11 and 12 who are in good academic and/or disciplinary standing and who have completed an Off Campus Permission Form can leave campus during school hours as approved. This privilege can be revoked if students abuse the privilege or if they are no longer in good academic and / or disciplinary standing.

ISR is a closed campus for students of Grades 6 through 10.

Students are NOT allowed to bring real or toy weapons, knives, portable stereos, matches or lighters to school. Students should have both a pair of outdoor footwear and indoor shoes at ISR at all times, in order to reduce dirt and water entering from outside. Shoes may be left in or under lockers when not in use. Please be sure clothing, outerwear, boots, gym shoes and personal belongings are plainly marked for easy identification. There is a Lost and Found box where lost articles will be placed. Students/parents should check there for any misplaced articles. These articles will be displayed before the end of the school year. Any items in good condition and still unclaimed at the end of the school year will be donated to charity.



ACADEMIC HONESTY

Definition of academic dishonesty and malpractice

The definition of academic dishonesty and malpractice is a behaviour or practice that results in an unfair advantage in one or more task components or fails to properly recognise the work or ideas of others. The definitions of different types of academic dishonesty and malpractice are below.

- Plagiarism - this is defined as the presumption of mind works or ideas of others.
- Collusion - this is defined as allowing others to use and submit their work as their own and sharing test information with others. It can also happen when students allow others to copy their homework or sections of a previously submitted work for assessment by a student of a different year group.
- Cheating - this is defined as using unauthorised information, materials, devices, sources or practices in academic activities.

Some examples of academic dishonesty and malpractice are below. This list is not exhaustive.

- Taking unauthorised material into an examination
- Leaving a test to refer to unauthorised material
- A student using their own rough paper, notes, a mobile/cell phone or an electronic device other than a permitted calculator
- Copying and using answers from another student without citation and/or reference
- Cutting and pasting material from a website or any print material without citation and/or reference
- Translating and using text from a foreign language without citation and/or reference
- Using a teacher's exact words without reference and/or consent
- Having anyone, including a tutor or parent edit and re-write work or gathering of materials from an outside source, such as a tutor
- Self-plagiarism.

Ensuring academic honesty

The primary purpose for this policy is for ISR members to provide the guidelines and consistent criteria for students, parents and faculty about the expectations and support provided by the school in terms of academic honesty. It is also to uphold both the honesty code and standards of academic honesty which show respect for and recognition of intellectual property.

ISR employs the Modern Language Association 8 (MLA 8) format for the citation and reference of source material. The complete guide to the MLA format is available at: <http://www.mla.org>. The library has multiple examples for students to access.

Academic honesty is a vital principle of ISR and is an essential aspect of teaching and learning in all programmes. It contributes to the organization's integrity as an international educational institution as well as places great value on the ethical qualities promoted by the school. Teaching and learning at ISR must develop the positive behaviours that students will need to demonstrate clearly that they complete their work carefully, honestly and authentically.

Collaboration is not collusion. Collaboration is encouraged between students where each student's contribution is equally divided and recognised. Where a group may collaboratively gather data, the analysis and reporting is often expected to be authentically that of each individual student.

Teachers at ISR regularly use software such as [turnitin.com](https://www.turnitin.com) to detect plagiarism.

Consequences of malpractice

Academic dishonesty will result in disciplinary action.

Any suspicion of malpractice that arises after a student has submitted their work must be reported to the Secondary Administration. Furthermore, any student suspected of malpractice during an examination will be reported by the teacher to the Secondary Administration.

If a student has breached the school's academic honesty policy, they will not be eligible during their Grade 12 year to be selected as either the Salutatorian or Valedictorian.



OTHER PROCEDURES RELATED TO LEARNING

Language of instruction

English is the language of teaching, learning, and communication at ISR. We want all communication to be inclusive rather than exclusive, to this end, we encourage students to speak in a language that all people on campus can understand.

There are times when students need to use their mother tongue or best language to communicate a particular concept to a friend, or they may slip into their mother tongue when celebrating such things as a goal in a soccer game, and we do not wish to discourage these behaviours. Proficiency in one's mother tongue supports language learning. However, we are also aware that students may use mother tongue in certain contexts that are completely inappropriate and unwelcome: bullying, swearing, and name-calling. Engaging in such negative behaviour will have separate consequences which relate to the behaviour itself.

It is our goal to have students hold each other accountable to speak in English, but we recognise that teachers and administrators will have to regulate and support this as well. We are actively encouraging students to use English in the hallways and classrooms, when communicating with each other. The goal is to provide a community where we are inclusive in our language choices, and we must take appropriate steps to establish and maintain such an environment.

Language support

English as an Additional Language classes are offered to students whose native tongue is not English and need additional English support. ISR has a fully certified local and international teaching staff including specialist teachers for sciences, languages, physical education, art, music and IT. ISR has a rich and extensive extra-curricular programme including arts, sports, academics, activities and Clubs.

Examination

Internal examinations are administered at the end of Grades 9 and Grade 11. During the year internal examinations are given to Grades 10 and 12. Students will be tested in a maximum of two subjects per day, and an exam schedule will be in place. All students are required to be at school for regular school hours during internal examination periods.

Extended time testing

IISR offers extended time for taking tests to those students who are eligible. The Secondary Campus generally follows the guidelines of Cambridge Assessment International Education and the International Baccalaureate Organisation in determining which students are eligible for extended-time testing. When a student in the Secondary takes extended time on tests in any class, this is noted on her or his official transcripts sent to colleges, as well as on semester reports sent home to parents. More information is outlined in the Inclusion Policy.

Course change procedures - IGCSE & IB DP

Dropping a course or substituting an equivalent course at a student's request

Subject to approval by the teachers involved, College Counsellor, IB DP Coordinator, parents and Secondary Principal, students may request a course change before the end of the fourth full week of school. However, if a student wants to move to a new subject of study the move is subject to the availability of a place in that course. The course dropped will not appear on the transcript.

Dropping a course or substituting an equivalent course at the school's determination

In consultation with the student and their family the school may suggest a change of subject at any time based on the level of performance or success of a student in a particular course. The course dropped may appear on the transcript dependent upon how long the student had been in the course and the level of commitment shown by the student.

STUDENT SERVICES

Advisory

Each student has two Advisory teachers who will work closely with her/his advisees to achieve meaningful communication between students, parents, and the school. Parents are encouraged to contact their child's homeroom teacher at any time when such communication is desired.

Advisory class

The Advisory teachers are an advocate for all of ISR's students. To that end, the teachers are involved in the academic, personal/social, and college/career aspects of the student's life. Academically, the Advisory Teacher(s) will help monitor grades and classroom behavior in order to ensure that students maintain the attitudes, knowledge, and skills needed for present and future academic success. Personally and socially, the Advisory Teacher(s) will help students to develop positive self-regard and interpersonal skills, will guide them in making healthy and informed decisions, and will teach them coping skills for stressful and difficult situations, both in and out of school. This coaching and mentoring will take place mostly during Advisory classes with lessons focused on personal growth, organizational skills, and mindfulness.

The role of the school's Advisory Teacher is also to enhance communication between the school and families and to provide support as needed for ISR students.

Learning support

Students with learning support requirements may require reasonable adjustments to access the curriculum. These should be aligned with the Special Educational Needs Inclusion Policy and the Language Policy. The individual needs of students are assessed by the Learning Support Coordinator who then guides students, parents, and faculty in the structures and strategies to best support the student, however, the overall learning outcomes must remain the same.

Students with more challenging learning support requirements, who may benefit from ongoing, scheduled support for their learning needs, may require modifications to subject objectives and assessment criteria. This will be decided by the student support team using official documentation.

University Guidance Counsellor

University & College counselling

ISR is committed to guiding our graduates to gain acceptance into colleges and universities throughout the world. The Counsellor oversees the college application preparation process, including career advising, and teacher references for universities, and meets with students and parents to discuss college choices, standardised testing, and other related issues. Career advising activities begin in Grade 9 through 10 and the formal counselling process begins in Grade 11 and continues through to the completion of the college application process in Grade 12. The Counsellor will guide Grade 11 - 12 students throughout the entire college process in order to ensure that they are targeting appropriate institutions and meeting deadlines.

For careers counselling, which starts in Grade 9, the Counsellor will assist students in understanding their personal traits and talents in ways that allow them to acquire the necessary skills for exploring the world of work and for making informed career decisions.

Guidance for IGCSE course selection starts in February of Grade 8 with the Counsellor engaging in discussions about possible future paths and passions to help the students select courses for which they are best suited.

The Counsellor's role also includes being available for individual conferences with students and parents and being involved in the admissions process by guiding students through appropriate course selections when needed.

Enrolment services

The Admissions Office is actively involved with students transferring schools at any time throughout the academic year. Their services include, but are not limited to transcripts, proof of enrolment letters as well as teacher recommendation letters/forms. Proof of enrolment letters for student transit cards also come from the Admissions Office. Should you require any of the above services, please contact the Admissions Office at admissions@isriga.lv.

Library

The library strives to be a welcoming space for the entire Secondary Campus community. Students and staff are encouraged to use the library for study, collaboration, reading and relaxation. The library has a wide selection of books reflecting our multicultural world and the various languages spoken by our students. Books are selected that support, expand and deepen the curriculum. Students are encouraged to borrow books and read for pleasure. The library offers curricular and reading support from the librarian and via the online databases to which the school subscribes. Magazines and newspapers are placed in the library for easy access with the understanding they will be returned when finished. The librarian helps maintain the welcoming, student centered library that functions as the heart of the school.

Health, illness & injury

As per Latvian law, all students must have completed Latvian medical forms by a local doctor. It is the parents' responsibility to update these forms as applicable (new vaccinations completed, new conditions diagnosed, etc.).

School nurse

ISR has a registered nurse on duty throughout each school day. In the event of an accident or illness, the nurse will make every effort to contact the parents immediately.

Medication

Medication can only be administered by the School Nurse, and only with the written consent from the parent (Authorization to Administer Medications Form). If special medication is required for any student, the following procedure should be carefully noted:

- The medication should be in a container labelled with the student's name and the contents.
- The nurse should have written permission from a parent authorising her to dispense the medicine, including the name of the medication, reason for its use, and time it is to be given.
- The medication and the permission note must be brought to the nurse upon arrival at school.
- The above applies to all medication, including painkillers and other over-the-counter items.
- Parents are responsible for medical insurance coverage for their children.

If the School Nurse is absent, an administrative staff member will be designated to administer medications. All medications will be kept in the medicine cabinet in the Nurse's Office. Exceptions are made for medicines for allergic reactions and asthma inhalers, which can be kept in the classroom or in the child's backpack.

Allergies

Parents/Guardians must notify both the School Nurse and classroom teacher regarding any severe allergies that their child may have. An Allergy Action Plan form is kept on file with the School Nurse. The School Nurse will alert all staff members of students with severe allergies and will train applicable staff members in the use of EpiPens. (Epinephrine, form of adrenaline for allergies).

Injuries

Students injured during the school day are to go to the School Nurse. The School Nurse will initiate first aid treatment whenever necessary. Following first aid, the student will be placed under the care of her/his parent/guardian, upon whom rests the legal responsibility for subsequent treatment. Any injury that occurs at home should be seen by the student's own physician.

Emergency response

In the event a student becomes seriously ill or injured, the School Nurse will initiate first aid treatment and will activate our emergency response system – (calling for an ambulance, notifying the parents, beginning CPR or life-saving techniques). In the event of the School Nurse's absence, a trained staff member will initiate first aid treatment and will activate the emergency response system as above.

Illnesses and transferrable conditions

Students who arrive at school ill or who become ill at school will go to the School Nurse. When applicable, the School Nurse will notify parents/guardians to take the child home. Until parents/guardians arrive, the School Nurse will take appropriate measures in caring for the child.

Children with any of the following ailments will be sent home immediately:

- Communicable Diseases – e.g. scabies, chicken pox, measles, mumps, rubella, scarlet fever, pertussis, parvovirus. Children must provide a doctor's note and must be fever and symptom free prior to returning to class.
- Conjunctivitis (pink eye) – red, itchy eye(s) with yellow discharge. The student may return to school after using antibiotic eye medication for 24 hours.
- Fever - temperature over 37 Celsius. The child must be free of fever (37 degrees) for 24 hours before returning to school.
- Head Lice (Pediculosis) – Children found to have lice or nits (eggs) will be sent home from school and must remain at home one full school day after successful treatment. After treatment and removal of all lice and nits, the child - accompanied by a parent/guardian – must be examined by the School Nurse prior to re-entering the classroom. School-wide head checks are performed during the first week of school and following each extended school break.
- Respiratory (common cold or flu) - fever, chills, runny nose, nasal congestion, frequent coughing, fatigue, sore throat, and/or headache. No symptoms for 24 hours before returning to school.
- Rashes of known origin – impetigo (honey-crusted lesions), tinea corpora (ringworm). Must provide a doctor's note and may return to school 24 hours after beginning proper medication.
- Rash of unknown origin – requires a doctor's note identifying the rash. If deemed not contagious, may return in 24 hours.
- Sore Throat – if the School Nurse clinically suspects a strep throat infection, then a proper diagnosis by the child's doctor, using rapid strep test and throat culture, is required. If determined to be strep throat, a child may return to school after taking antibiotics for 72 hours, and must be fever and symptom free.
- Unusual irritability, restlessness, listlessness – are usual signs of oncoming illness in children.

Children who are out sick from school for 3 or more days require a doctor's note to be handed in to the School Nurse upon their return.

Physical or sexual abuse

If a teacher suspects a child (children are classified as under 18 years of age) is being physically or sexually abused, he/she is required (by Latvian law) to inform the Rīgas Pilsetas bērnu tiesību aizsardzības centrs (City of Riga Children's Rights Protection Centre) at 6733 4441. The school has developed a comprehensive Child Protection Policy, which is available on the ISR website.

A person of 18 years of age and more is not considered a child anymore, although some students are 18 while finishing secondary school. Should the school suspect that a student age 18 or older is suffering from physical or sexual abuse the school has the option of encouraging the person to report the case of abuse to the police him/herself or reporting the case of abuse to the police. In case the person in question has minor siblings, the school will have to report the case to the Latvian Orphan Court, since the abuse can probably affect other children too.

Sexual harassment

As ISR provides a safe environment for everyone, all students have the right to be free from sexual harassment of any sort, verbal, or physical from either adults or other students in the school or during school events off-site. Staff and students do not have the right to sexually harass either adults or students verbally or physically either on-site or off-site.

Read the full ISR Child Protection Policy [here](#).

RULES & REGULATIONS

Campus responsibilities

Maintaining the attractive appearance of the ISR campus is the joint responsibility of all members of the ISR Community. Therefore, everyone is responsible for disposing of litter properly, whether one's own or someone else's. Also, to minimise the litter on campus, students must keep all personal property with them or in their lockers.

Dress code

As an educational institution, ISR wants students to learn that their attire must fit the occasion. In a school setting, clothing that is considered too revealing is inappropriate and not allowed (e.g. tops that are too low and/or that leave the midriff exposed, skirts that are too short, trousers that sag below the hips or expose underwear). Students who dress inappropriately shall be advised by teaching staff and will be directed to the Assistant Principal and asked to change or may be sent home if their dress continues to be inappropriate.

- Footwear. For reasons of safety and health, enclosed shoes (not sandals) must be worn in Laboratory Science classes and in PE. At other times students are encouraged to wear enclosed shoes, but are allowed to wear sandals. Flip flops and other like footwear are not allowed at any time due to safety and health concerns. During the winter and wet season, students are required to have a pair of indoor shoes to wear in order to help keep our school clean and dry. Some form of footwear must be worn at all times, especially during the winter, in case of evacuation.

Break time procedures

If a student is injured during break time, the supervising teacher may ask an older student to escort the injured student to the school nurse. Teachers should leave their duty post only if the injury is extremely serious and it is preferable to send an older student to get the nurse. Any student injuries should be communicated to the parent by the nurse.

Pets

In general, there are no pets allowed on the school premises. If a parent or student would like to bring a pet to school for educational purposes, they must first receive permission from both the subject teacher and the Secondary Principal. The school is not liable for any problems that may arise while a pet is visiting.

Bullying

The definition of bullying is the repetitive, intentional hurting of one person or group by another person or group, where the relationship involves an imbalance of power. Bullying can be physical, verbal, or psychological. It can happen face to face or online.

Bullying is not:

- random episodes of social rejection or dislike
- random acts of nastiness or spite
- random acts of aggression or intimidation
- mutual arguments, disagreements or fights.

ISR prohibits acts of harassment or bullying. Harassment or bullying, like other disruptive or violent behaviors, is conduct that disrupts both a student's ability to learn and a school's ability to educate its students in a safe environment. Demonstration of appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusal to tolerate harassment or bullying is expected of administrators, faculty, staff, and volunteers to provide a positive example for student behavior.

Bullying is often hidden from adults, therefore it is important that the students seek adults' support and speak openly about their feelings. If a student speaks at home about the acts of harassment, it is important that the parents communicate all details they know to the classroom teachers.

The same guidelines for resolving behavior incidents will be followed as outlined in ISR's behavior policy. It is essential that the student who is perceived to be doing the bullying has the concerns communicated to them explicitly as at times students are not aware of the severity of their behaviors. In genuine cases of bullying, children who are intentionally hurtful to others show no sense of regret or remorse even when the targets of bullying or someone speaking on their behalf express their hurt or tell the aggressors to stop. Teachers and administrators will follow up vigilantly to ensure the bullying behaviors do not continue, and will immediately move forward with the intervention guidelines as needed.

As appropriate, teachers and administrators will also educate students about the role of bystanders and empower all students to take care of one another.

Parent concerns

If Parents or Guardians have concerns about their child's academic progress, behaviour, physical or social well-being, they should first contact the Pastoral Leader or relevant subject teacher. Should the concern remain unresolved, a conference with the Assistant Principal, teacher/s, student and parent/guardian will be scheduled.

Should the concern continue to remain unresolved after the evaluation of the conference with the Assistant Principal, a meeting between the Principal, Assistant Principal and the Parent shall take place.

ISR Secondary behaviour policy

Mission

We are a respectful learning-focused community where each student is inspired to achieve his or her potential and to become an ethical, confident, and internationally-minded citizen of tomorrow.

Positive School Climate

It is crucial that we, as care-givers, teachers, support staff and administrators model positive, inclusive and respectful language and behaviour at school and in classrooms.

When a positive school climate exists:

- students, staff members and parents feel – and are – safe, included and accepted;
- all members of the school community demonstrate respect, fairness and kindness in their interactions, and build healthy relationships that are free from discrimination and harassment;
- students are encouraged and given support to be positive leaders and role models in their school community – for example, by speaking up about issues such as bullying
- students, the administration, staff members, parents and community members engage in open and ongoing dialogue. All partners are actively engaged;
- principles of equity and inclusive education and strategies for students and staff related to bullying prevention and intervention and awareness-raising are reinforced across the curriculum;
- the learning environment, instructional materials, and teaching and assessment strategies reflect the diversity of all learners;
- every student is inspired and given support to succeed in an environment of high expectations.

Guiding principles

Everyone has a role to play in building a positive school climate. Success depends on a whole school approach that includes the active involvement of school leaders, staff members, students, parents/guardians and community members who are committed to a shared vision of a safe, inclusive and accepting school community.

Building a positive school climate means embedding the principles of equity and inclusive education in all aspects of the learning environment, and in all school and board operations, to support the well-being and achievement of all students.

Building a positive school climate requires a focus on developing healthy relationships throughout the school community among students and adults, and between adults and students. No single solution can guarantee the creation and maintenance of a positive school climate. Success requires an ongoing, comprehensive and collaborative effort on the part of everyone involved.

At International School of Riga, a positive school climate is supported by:

- The Castle Team system;
- Assemblies and Student Recognition events;
- Intramural Sports;
- Advisory arrangements;
- Special Event Days;
- Student Council;
- The Mission and Service program;
- Parent Teacher Organisation events and activities.

International School of Riga maintains a positive school climate yet also has a coordinated and detailed plan to address student behaviour challenges if and when they arise.

Behavioural framework

The purpose of this document is to outline to all students, faculty and parents the expectations for acceptable behaviour at ISR, the systems to promote positive behaviour and intervention guidelines for resolving behaviour incidents, including adherence to handbooks, school rules and regulations, community standards and applicable local law. Students shall respect the rights and privileges of others and shall cooperate with other members of the school community.

At ISR, it is our priority to create a safe and respectful atmosphere that is conducive to every child's learning and sense of wellbeing. Students are expected to develop individual responsibility for their behaviour. At ISR we strive to do this through positive reinforcement and have several systems in place to facilitate this. Two key questions guide all decisions and actions taken to facilitate the development of a child's behaviour: How does my behaviour impact my own learning and wellbeing? and How does my behaviour impact the learning and wellbeing of others? Every child has the right to feel safe and to learn.

Staff are to treat pupils with dignity and respect which is considerate of their circumstances.

The combined efforts of students, parents, teachers and administrators will lead to the achievement of the above-stated goals.

Teacher expectations

In order to foster and contribute to a positive school climate, teachers are expected to:

- begin any problem solving process with the student in the classroom setting
- consistently apply all guidelines on student behaviour;
- understand that all staff and administrators are responsible for student supervision and behaviour;
- take personal responsibility for upholding school rules.

Student responsibilities

At school, every student has the responsibility to:

- work as a supportive and respectful member of the ISR community and be active as a participant in the full life of the school;
- demonstrate courtesy and respect toward others;
- follow school and classroom rules expressed in the ISR Student Handbook, follow the ISR school expectations for the playground/outside, lunchroom/canteen, cubby/lockers areas, phone use, assemblies and common areas that are reviewed and accepted by all students and teachers at the beginning of each school year.
- participate in establishing classroom essential agreements on behaviour at the beginning of the school year and follow the agreed upon rules.
- be an active participant in the decisions pertaining to his/her learning and maintain good care of school materials and facilities;
- demonstrate and appreciate cultural sensitivities.
- In order to fulfill his/her full potential, the student will:
 - attend school daily;
 - be punctual and have the necessary uniform and learning materials for the day;
 - complete homework and other assignments and submit them on time;
 - be positive role models by following school expectations and demonstrating positive values in and outside the school;
 - produce his/her own authentic and original work;
 - in class, work in the language of instruction.

ISR students are required to understand that cultural and religious differences require sensitivity in the use of language. Therefore, inappropriate, abusive, or profane language and visual images are not permitted in school, on transportation, or on school-sponsored activities and offensive materials will be confiscated.

Student conduct, expectations and rules

Student conduct rules apply to students while they are in school, on the bus, on school grounds, at school-sponsored events, or in other circumstances that have a real and substantial relationship to the lawful maintenance and operation of the school. Any students who violate the rules in this policy, depending upon the individual circumstances involved, are subject to discipline, suspension, or expulsion.

Students may also be subject to expulsion for violations for any other situation whereby the student's presence poses an immediate or continuing danger to the student, other students or school personnel, or an immediate and continuing threat of substantial disruption of the educational process. Unless otherwise specified, violations of these rules are cumulative throughout the student's school years.

In addition, the school reserves the right to discontinue a student's enrolment based on student disciplinary history, for either an individual occurrence or multiple infractions.

Additional information can be found in the Behaviour Management Policy.

Field trips

Field trips are an integral part of the educational programme at ISR and participation is expected. For all trips, information will be sent home by the subject teacher. Day field trips to places of interest are organised to enhance the academic programme. A parent or guardian must sign a permission form for the student to participate. The school will also organise other longer field trips involving travel. These trips sometimes include overnight stays, so specific information and health forms are issued. Teachers and chaperones assume parental responsibility on school-sponsored trips.

Mission & service

At ISR, there is one block dedicated to clubs and groups during regular school hours. Students can choose and organise their own clubs based on their interests and skills at the beginning of each semester. In order for a student club to be officially recognised by ISR, the club must have at least five members, a faculty sponsor, and a meeting place. Furthermore, the purpose of the club must be clearly articulated and consistent with the school's core values. Clubs and groups are expected to meet once a week in a consistent location during the club or service period. All high school students are expected to join and participate in Mission & Service according to the Mission & Service guide.



TECHNOLOGY & ACCOUNTS

Google accounts

All ISR students from Grade 2 to 12 are issued with a school Google account which is also their school email address. The email address consists of two numbers, the intended year the student graduates and three more numbers. The Google account is used to access and use:

- School email
- Google Drive, including docs, sheets, slides and other affiliated Google services
- Google Classroom (see Google Classroom page **)

The Google accounts are managed by the school, allowing the school to monitor the students' usage of the account.

Secondary campus access to laptops

The school requires that all Secondary campus students (Grades 6 - 12) have access to a laptop that they can bring to school to use for educational purposes in class or during study periods. There is no need for parents to buy an expensive machine as a suitable Chromebook is adequate. Students need to bring their laptop to class daily.

Technology use and guiding principles

ISR's technological resources are dedicated to further the school's mission and to serve the educational pursuits of the school community, including all students, faculty, and staff. ISR's core values and its commitment to personal responsibility for learning also govern technology use. Technology User Agreements are signed by the parents and students in Grade 2, Grade 6 and Grade 9. Any new students and parents sign the agreement during the admissions process.

Network and computer services

The school offers students access to the school's computer network for educational purposes. This access is limited and subject to school policies, rules, and regulations, which may be revised as needed.

Online resources will enable students to explore a multitude of databases throughout the world. ISR employs content filters that deny access to most inappropriate content online; however, families should be warned that some material accessible via the Internet may contain items that are illegal, defamatory, inaccurate, or potentially offensive to some people. While the intent is to make Internet access available to further educational goals and objectives, students may find ways to access other materials as well. The benefits to students from access to the Internet to gain a wealth of current, global information exceed any disadvantages. The school seeks the support of parents as it conveys the standards students should follow when using media and information sources. ISR supports and respects each family's right to decide whether to allow their children access to the Internet.

The use of ISR's network services - including Internet access, server accounts, and all other school-owned computer resources - is a privilege, not a right. The privilege of using ISR's network services and computer facilities may be revoked at any time for abusive conduct or failure to abide by the school's guidelines and policies, as well as the expectations listed below. In addition, the Director and the Principals may deem behaviour not specifically defined below, but contrary to the spirit of the guidelines, to be abusive and as a result revoke a student's technology privileges. Students must exercise the same level of appropriate behaviour while using school computers that they exercise elsewhere on campus. Communications on the network are often public in nature. General school rules for behaviour and communications apply. Network storage areas will be treated like school lockers. The Technology Department may review files and communications to maintain system integrity and ensure responsible use of the system. Users should not expect that files stored on the school's servers will always be private. All communications are automatically archived and are retrievable in the event of litigation or disciplinary action.

Within reason, freedom of speech and access to information will be supported. During school, teachers will guide students toward appropriate materials. Outside of school, families bear the same responsibility for such guidance. All users are responsible for their actions and online activities.



MAIN EVENTS & FESTIVALS



At ISR, we have many special events throughout the year which are all carefully designed to support various aspects of our students' development. Attendance on these days is an expectation as they are important parts of participating in the full ISR learning experience. Parents are warmly invited to join the events as active members of our community.

Some of the school events require different dress codes. Among those are dressing as a book character, wearing traditional national clothing, dressing in national colours or house shirts / colours. It is advisable to have a set of more official/festive clothes, for example, have a white shirt, black bottoms and dark dress shoes. As ISR provides an inclusive and caring environment for everyone, it is expected that students who dress up in costume for any school event are respectful towards people of all cultures, physical abilities, physical traits including skin colour and size, religions, languages, ages, genders, sexual identities, and social statuses.

The following is a brief description of each of the main events. Other events will be advertised as they are organized.

First/Last Day of School

The first day of school starts in Advisory classrooms when students meet their teachers followed by a whole Secondary campus assembly.

On the last day of school all V3 and V9 campus students gather for an assembly to celebrate the year and wish good luck to the students who are going to continue their learning journey in other schools and countries. The last day of school is a half day with dismissal at noon.

In Latvia and several other countries it is customary to greet the teachers with flowers on the first and last day of school. This is certainly not an obligation at ISR but you may see students following this tradition.

Back to School/Meet the Teacher Night

Back to School/ Meet the Teacher events are informational sessions which give parents the opportunity to meet the homeroom teachers, discuss routines, schedules, expectations and other logistics of the particular grade. It is important that parents attend this event and the teachers look forward to meeting all of you!

Sausage Sizzle

The Sausage Sizzle is a community event at the very beginning of the school year. Parents are invited to join us for a barbecue to meet other parents, teachers and ISR staff members in a social atmosphere.

International Day

AA celebratory, learning-focused event with a real emphasis on international-mindedness and the ethics of thinking as a global citizen. We celebrate our own identities while learning about and appreciating other cultures as well. Teacher-led workshops focus on international-mindedness and ethical decision-making. There is a Parade of Nations which the entire community is welcome to attend. Everyone is invited to wear their national dress or colours for the parade, which takes place outdoors (weather permitting). Students also have a chance to learn about different countries and cultures by visiting display tables that are set up by parents.

Latvian Independence Day Celebration

This is a whole school event celebrating a day that is significant for our host country and our Latvian heart. In our understanding, an important part of international-mindedness is respect for and connection to our host country and this is a day for students to really feel a sense of belonging in Latvia through song and dance performances. The dress code for this event may depend on the theme of the event and will be communicated by the organizing committee.

Winter Festival/Bazaar

Historically this is the oldest event at ISR, drawing a large crowd. It includes a bazaar of artisans and a lottery coordinated by the PTO. Children's performances include songs and dances based around a chosen winter theme.

Winter Solstice

Winter Solstice is the time when many cultures around the world celebrate the return of the light. In Latvia, just like in other places, this celebration is filled with various symbols and traditions. Our students celebrate it on the last day before the Winter holidays by dressing up as animals or birds (bear, sheep, horse, crane and others), household and farm items (broom, hay-stack), people (tall wife or short man) and pulling a log around the school, thus collecting all the problems of the previous year. This celebration including traditional songs, dances and games takes place outdoors.

Jāņi - Latvian Midsummer Festival

This is a celebration of an important traditional event in our host country at the end of the school year - very much enjoyed by everyone as we participate with songs, dances and preparing traditional dishes. Everyone is invited to dress up for the festival in the traditional Latvian style. Your child might like to wear his/her traditional national clothing for this day. Weather permitting, the celebration takes place outdoors.

PTO organised family events

Community-building social events for families to meet new community members and get to know each other better are organised throughout the year. These events are often organized during the weekends and outside school hours.

Assemblies

Assemblies occur periodically throughout the school year on an as-needed basis. During these assemblies student successes are shared with the school as well as recognising different students and groups within our community. This is an experience that can allow students to practice their presentation, public speaking and performance skills.

Focus weeks

Once a year, there is a special focus week when off-timetable learning experiences are organized around a certain theme. For several years this has been a STEM (science, technology, engineering, mathematics) week which has allowed the students to engage in hands-on practical experiences. Parents are warmly invited to participate in this week by leading their own activities with our students or supporting teachers in practical learning engagements.

Shadow day

Shadow Day is a day where students in Grades 9 - 11 are matched with a company / organisation which matches their interest and passion and could possibly be an area of study at the postsecondary level. It is organised by the College Counsellor and usually takes place in February. Details and logistics are sent to students and parents closer to the date.

Parent & Student Acknowledgement of the ISR Handbook Content

We have read and understood the contents of the ISR Student / Parent Handbook. We understand that ISR makes every effort to provide a safe and secure learning environment, but that the student is responsible for her or his behaviour at all times. We understand and agree with ISR that students should follow the school rules and guidelines at all times and that the school assumes that parents will support the school in the application of all reasonable rules and guidelines.

We acknowledge that we have read, understood, and agree to the policies and procedures detailed in the ISR Child Protection Policy. Read the full policy [here](#).

Date: _____

Parent Name: _____

Parent Signature: _____

Student Name: _____

Student Signature: _____

Please print this agreement and, after it is signed by students and parents, return this page to the homeroom teacher. Please refer to the previous pages at home for reference.



Secondary School Campus

International School of Riga

Vesetas iela 9, Riga, LV-1013, LATVIA

Phone: +371 6762 4622

E-mail: info@isriga.lv

Web: www.isriga.lv